

Conference: "Russia and the West"

Turning Point: How to deal with a repressive and confrontational Russia?

24 March 2022

AXICA Congress Zentrum (Pariser Platz 3, 10117 Berlin) & ZOOM

With the war against Ukraine, Vladimir Putin has brutally attacked the European order. The political and humanitarian catastrophe currently unfolding in Ukraine, which is fighting a desperate struggle against a far superior adversary, marks a turning point. This does not come as a surprise. For years, the Russian leadership has pursued a revanchist and militaristic course.

Russia's systematic rearmament, the military intervention in Ukraine that has been ongoing since 2014, the bombing campaign in Syria, the deployment of Russian mercenary troops in other countries - all these were clear signs of an aggressive forward strategy by the Kremlin. Its goal is to re-establish Russia as a great power and adversary of Western democracies. Putin has demonstrated that he is willing to gamble big and ignore all the relevant norms to achieve these goals.

The recent wave of repression against Russian civil society, independent media and the democratic opposition is the flipside of the same coin. In recent years, the Putin system has increasingly evolved into a dictatorship that barely hides behind a pseudo-democratic facade.

How should the West deal with a Russia that is increasingly repressive internally and aggressive externally? Are the countermeasures taken so far sufficient to contain the Kremlin's neo-imperial ambitions? Are our societies ready to bear the cost for a joint European security? How can we isolate Russia politically and economically and still cooperate with Russian civil society?

Conference languages: English and German.

The conference will be held under Chatham House Rules.

Preliminary Program

9:30 – 10:00

Registration. Coffee, Snacks

10:00-10:15

Opening / Welcome

10:15 – 11:30

Flashlight: Europe in war. Putin's Aggression and Western Response.

Introductory Statement:

Mikhail Khodorkovsky

Comment:

- **Marie Mendras**, Paris School of International Affairs at the SciencePo (*online*)
- **Vladislav Inozemtsev**, Center for Post-Industrial Studies, Moscow
- **Sergey Lagodinsky**, Member of European Parliament, Committee on Legal Affairs, Berlin (*online*)

Moderation: **Ralf Fücks**, Center for Liberal Modernity, Berlin

11:30-11:45 - *Coffee break* -

11:45 – 13:00

Session One: How to Deal with the Military Challenge?

- *Assessment of the Russian military build-up*
- *Deterrence and Containment – the new baseline of European Russia Strategy?*
- *Security against Russia. Which kind of collective European security order?*
- *Lessons from the Russian war against Ukraine*
- *How to reassure NATO collective security guaranty?*

Input:

- **Christian Mölling**, German Council on Foreign Relations, Berlin
- **Justyna Gotkowska**, Centre for Eastern Studies, Warsaw (*online*)
- **Svitlana Zalishchuk**, Foreign Policy Advisor to the Deputy Prime-Minister of Ukraine
- **Carlo Masala**, Bundeswehr University, Munich

Moderation: **Constanze Stelzenmüller**, Brookings Institution, Washington DC

13:00 – 14:00 - *Lunch break* -

14:00 – 15:15

Session Two: Boosting Democratic Resilience

- *How can liberal democracies become more resilient to destabilizing attempts such as hybrid warfare and disinformation?*
- *How to counter corruption and money laundering by Russian elites?*

Input:

- **Edward Lucas**, Center for European Policy Analysis, London (*online*)
- **Daniela Schwarzer**, Open Society Foundations, Berlin
- **Dmitri Teperik**, International Center for Defence and Security, Tallinn
- **Nicolas Tenzer**, Paris School of International Affairs at SciencesPo, and Desk Russie

Moderation: **Stefan Meister**, German Council on Foreign Relations, Berlin

15:15 – 15:30 - *Coffee break* -

15:30 – 16:45 CET

Session Three: The Repercussions of War and Scenarios of Change in Russia

Input:

- **Vladimir Kara-Murza**, Russian opposition politician
- **Nikolai Petrov**, Russia and Eurasia Programme, Chatham House, London
- **Jan C. Behrends**, Leibniz Centre for Contemporary History, Potsdam

Moderation: **Marieluise Beck**, Center for Liberal Modernity, Berlin

16:45 – 17:00 CET

Closing remarks

Evening Public Event (in cooperation with the Munich Security Conference)

19:00 – 21:00

Turning Point: How to deal with a repressive and confrontational Russia?

Keynote:

Annalena Baerbock, Federal Foreign Minister (tbc)

Discussion:

- **Michael Roth**, Member of Parliament, Chair of the Foreign Affairs Committee, SPD
- **Roderich Kiesewetter**, Member of Parliament, Spokesman for Crisis Prevention, CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group
- **Marie-Agnes Strack-Zimmermann**, Member of Parliament, Chair of the Defense Committee, FDP
- **Agnieszka Brugger**, Member of Parliament, Deputy Chairwoman of the "Alliance 90/ the Greens" Parliamentary Group

Moderation: **Ralf Fücks**, Center for Liberal Modernity

Change in Perspective:

Talk with

Amb. Daniel Fried, Atlantic Council

Pavlo Klimkin, former Minister of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine (*online*)

Svitlana Zalishchuk, Foreign Policy Advisor to a Deputy Prime-Minister of Ukraine, former Member of Parliament

Moderation: **Amb. Boris Ruge**, Vice-Chairman, Munich Security Conference